

1. OK, I would like to start by asking about your views on second-hand smoke. Second-hand smoke refers to tobacco smoke that is inhaled by people who are not smoking themselves, but are near people who are smoking.

Would you say the effect of second-hand smoke on people who are exposed to it is **(READ)**:

Very harmful----- 61%  
Somewhat harmful----- 27  
Not too harmful ----- 5  
Not harmful at all ----- 4  
**(DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 3**

2. What about vapor from e-cigarettes? Would you say the effect of vapor from e-cigarettes on people who are exposed to it is **(READ)**:

Very harmful----- 29%  
Somewhat harmful----- 28  
Not too harmful ----- 10  
Not harmful at all ----- 9  
**(DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 24**

3. What about second-hand smoke in outdoor public areas, such as parks, sidewalks, or outdoor dining areas in restaurants? Would you say the effect of second-hand smoke in outdoor areas on people who are exposed to it is **(READ)**:

Very harmful----- 40%  
Somewhat harmful----- 32  
Not too harmful ----- 16  
Not harmful at all ----- 8  
**(DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 3**

- 4a. In the past year or so, do you recall ever being bothered by second-hand smoke in an outdoor public area?

Yes ----- 52%  
No----- 47  
**(DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 1**

**IF Q.4A=1 ASK Q.4B, OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q.5 (N = 177)**

- 4b. Were you bothered:

A great deal ----- 58%  
Some----- 33  
Just a little ----- 9  
**(DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 0**

**COMBINED:**

Yes great deal ----- 30%  
Yes some ----- 17  
Yes a little----- 5  
No----- 47  
Not sure ----- 1

<sup>1</sup> \*Results for each question may not add to 100% due to rounding

5. Some cities in California have banned outdoor smoking in all areas accessible to the public, except for designated smoking areas. Would you support or oppose such a law in your city? **(IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE ASK):** "Is that strongly (support/oppose) or somewhat?"

	STR. <u>SUP</u>	S.W. <u>SUP</u>	S.W. <u>OPP</u>	STR. <u>OPP</u>	DK <u>NA</u>
Laws restricting smoking in outdoor public places-----	50%	18%	9%	20%	3%
	<b>ALL SUPPORT: 68%</b>		<b>ALL OPPOSE: 30%</b>		

6. What about e-cigarettes and vaporizers? Would you support or oppose a law in your city banning their use from all outdoor areas accessible to the public, except for designated smoking areas? **(IF SUPPORT/OPPOSE ASK):** "Is that strongly (support/oppose) or somewhat?"

	STR. <u>SUP</u>	S.W. <u>SUP</u>	S.W. <u>OPP</u>	STR. <u>OPP</u>	DK <u>NA</u>
Laws restricting e-cigarettes in outdoor public places -----	40%	17%	13%	21%	10%
	<b>ALL SUPPORT: 58%</b>		<b>ALL OPPOSE: 33%</b>		

7. In general, do you think that your city should pass laws to restrict smoking in privately-owned outdoor locations that are accessible to the public? Or do you think this should be left up to individual business and property owners to decide for themselves?

Laws -----	28%
Left up to business-----	70
<b>(DON'T READ) DK/NA -----</b>	<b>2</b>

8. After you hear each of the following brief statements, please tell me if you think it is a very important reason to restrict smoking or the use of e-cigarettes in outdoor public places? A somewhat important reason? Or not an important reason? **(ROTATE)**

	VERY <u>IMP</u>	SW <u>IMP</u>	NOT <u>IMP</u>	DK/ <u>NA</u>
[ ] a. Scientific studies show that second-hand smoke can be harmful even in outdoor areas, exposing people to cancer-causing chemicals-----	61%	23%	14%	2%
[ ] b. Restricting smoking in outdoor public places means that fewer kids will see adults smoking. This will reduce smoking among youth-----	55	24	19	2
[ ] c. Cigarette butts are the number one cause of litter on beaches, parks, and sidewalks where smoking is allowed. Restricting smoking in these areas will greatly reduce litter-----	61	28	10	1
[ ] d. Restricting smoking in public places like parks and beaches will reduce the likelihood that babies and small children will pick up cigarette butts and put them in their mouths-----	62	21	14	3
[ ] e. Burning cigarette butts tossed by careless smokers cause many fires in parks and recreation areas. Prohibiting smoking in these areas will prevent fires, which will protect the environment and save money and lives-----	71	17	8	3
[ ] f. Cigarette butts discarded at beaches and parks, or washed into the ocean, are often eaten by pets, fish, or other wildlife. This causes injury or death to the animals-----	74	18	6	2

9. At present, smoking is prohibited inside bars and restaurants in California, but allowed in their outdoor areas. If smoking was banned in the outdoor areas of bars and restaurants, which option would you prefer?

- A Prohibiting smoking in all outdoor eating and drinking areas of bars and restaurants ----- 25%
- OR
- B. Prohibiting smoking in any outdoor eating and drinking areas of bars and restaurants where minors are allowed ----- 14
- OR
- C. Prohibiting smoking in outdoor eating and drinking areas of bars and restaurants except in designated smoking sections ----- 52
- (DON'T READ) None ----- 6
- (DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 3

10a. In the last year or so, do you recall ever being bothered by second-hand smoke in an outdoor area of a bar or restaurant?

- Yes ----- 39%
- No----- 59
- (DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 2

**IF Q.10A=1 ASK Q.10B, OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q.11 (N = 131)**

10b. Were you bothered:

- A great deal ----- 57%
- Some----- 36
- Just a little ----- 7
- (DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 0

**COMBINED:**

- Yes great deal ----- 22%
- Yes some ----- 14
- Yes a little----- 3
- No----- 59
- Not sure ----- 1

11. Please tell me if each of the following statements makes you much more inclined to SUPPORT a law to prohibit smoking in outdoor areas of bars and restaurants? If it makes you somewhat more inclined to support this law? Or if it would not affect you one way or the other. **(ROTATE)**

- |   | MUCH<br>MORE<br>SUP | SW<br>MORE<br>SUP | NO<br>EFF | DK<br>NA |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|
| [ ] a. Supporters say that dining outdoors should not mean being forced to breathe second-hand smoke. They say that a law like this will protect diners from having to inhale dangerous smoke while they eat -----    | 50%                 | 24%               | 25%       | 1%       |
| [ ] b. Supporters say that about 150 cities in California, plus three other states, have similar laws. In those places, the laws have had almost no impact on the ability of bars and restaurants to make money ----- | 42                  | 17                | 40        | 2        |

	MUCH MORE SUP	SW MORE SUP	NO EFF	DK NA
[ ] c. Currently, workers at bars and restaurants are forced to breathe second-hand smoke while serving customers on the patio. A law like this will protect workers from having to inhale this dangerous smoke while they work -----	53	17	28	1

12. Please tell me if each of the following statements makes you much more inclined to OPPOSE a law to prohibit smoking in outdoor areas of bars and restaurants? If it makes you somewhat more inclined to oppose this law? Or if it would not affect you one way or the other. (ROTATE)

	MUCH MORE OPP	SW MORE OPP	NO EFF	DK NA
[ ] a. Opponents say that a law like this will hurt bars and restaurants. In this economy, they cannot afford to drive away customers who want to smoke on outdoor patios-----	20%	18%	59%	2%
[ ] b. Opponents say a law like this would be difficult to enforce. It would place an unfair burden on a bar or restaurant owner -----	19	21	57	4

13. In the past year, that is since July of 2017, did you visit an Indian casino in California?

Yes ----- 35%  
 No----- 62  
 (DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 3

14. If smoking were prohibited inside Indian casinos in California, would that make you (ROTATE) more inclined to visit them, less inclined to visit them, or would it make no difference to you?

More inclined----- 28%  
 Less inclined ----- 9  
 No difference----- 59  
 (DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 4

15. Which of the following statements comes closer to your point of view about people who work at Indian casinos in California? (ROTATE)

A. They should have the same protections from second-hand smoke that other workers in California get ----- 48%

OR

B. It should be up to the individual tribes to decide if their employees are protected from second-hand smoke, not the state of California ----- 43  
 (DON'T READ) Neither ----- 2  
 (DON'T READ) Equal ----- 2  
 (DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 4

16. Do you consider e-cigarettes and vaporizers to be tobacco products? Or do you consider them to be something else?

Yes tobacco ----- 55%  
 Not tobacco----- 28  
 (DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 17

17. From what you know or have heard, do e-cigarettes and vaporizers contain nicotine? Or not? If you are not sure, just say so.

Yes nicotine ----- 62%
Not nicotine----- 6
Not sure ----- 32

18. Changing topics for one minute before we conclude, as you may know the use, sale and possession of marijuana is now legal in California for adults. Do you think that second-hand smoke from marijuana is: (READ)

(ROTATE)

[ ] More harmful than second hand smoke from tobacco? ----- 13%
[ ] Less harmful than second hand smoke from tobacco? ----- 39

READ LAST

Results in about the same level of harm as tobacco? ----- 33
(DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 14

I have a few final questions for statistical purposes only.

19. Would you say that the best description of the community where you live is: (READ)

Urban ----- 7%
Suburban----- 13
A small town, or ----- 36
Rural ----- 41
(DON'T READ) OTHER ----- 1
(DON'T READ) NOT SURE ----- 2

20. Would you describe your race or ethnicity as Black or African-American, Hispanic or Latino, Asian-American, white, Native American, or something else?

African-American----- 3%
Hispanic/Latino ----- 12
Asian-American ----- 3
White----- 68
Native American----- 1
Something else ----- 7
(DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 7

21. Is there a tobacco smoker or e-cigarette user in your household?

Yes ----- 20%
No----- 77
(DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 3

22. Have you, yourself, smoked any tobacco in the past week?

Yes ----- 10%
No----- 88
(DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 3

23. Have you, yourself, vaped or used an e-cigarette to smoke tobacco in the past week?

Yes -----	4%
No-----	93
<b>(DON'T READ)</b> DK/NA -----	3

**IF NO OR DK ON Q.22 AND Q.23, ASK Q.24: (N = 298)**

24. Whether or not you are currently a smoker or vaper, have you ever been a regular tobacco smoker?

Yes -----	27%
No-----	70
<b>(DON'T READ)</b> Depends -----	2
<b>(DON'T READ)</b> DK/NA -----	2

**ASK EVERYONE**

25. Do you have any children age 17 or younger?

Yes -----	20%
No-----	76
<b>(DON'T READ)</b> DK/NA -----	4

26. Are you currently married, single, separated, divorced, or widowed?

Married -----	54%
Single -----	22
Separated-----	1
Divorced-----	7
Widowed -----	8
<b>(DON'T READ)</b> DK/NA -----	8

27. What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

High school degree or less -----	20%
Some college but no degree -----	26
An associate or two year degree -----	14
A bachelors' degree -----	18
A post-graduate or professional degree --	15
<b>(DON'T READ)</b> Refused -----	6



That's all the questions I have. Thank you very much for participating in the survey. Remember, your opinion makes a difference!

AGE: (Fill in):

18-24 -----	8%
25-29 -----	9
30-34 -----	4
35-39 -----	7
40-44 -----	6
45-49 -----	2
50-54 -----	7
55-59 -----	10
60-64 -----	11

65-69----- 10  
 70+ ----- 26  
 No age----- 0

Homeowner flag

Yes ----- 63%  
 No----- 37

Gender

Male ----- 50%  
 Female ----- 50

Party

Democrat (D)----- 37%  
 Republican (R)----- 39  
 DTS ----- 18  
 American Independent (AI)----- 4  
 Misc (YY)----- 0  
 Other ----- 2

Born in US

Yes ----- 86%  
 No----- 6  
 Blank ----- 8

Language

Spanish----- 2%  
 English----- 98

Married

Yes ----- 28%  
 No----- 72

Mode

Online----- 21%  
 Phone wireless ----- 24  
 Phone landline----- 55

PDI Ideology Code (Record exact code and range)

1-42 (liberal) ----- 43%  
 43-56 (lean liberal) ----- 8  
 57-72 (lean conservative)----- 10  
 73-100 (conservative) ----- 40

Rural area----- 100%  
 Not rural area ----- 0

Rural oversample ----- 74%  
 Not rural oversample ----- 26

COUNTY

1 Alameda-----	0	25 Modoc-----	1	49 Sonoma-----	4
2 Alpine-----	0	26 Mono-----	0	50 Stanislaus-----	1
3 Amador-----	2	27 Monterey-----	3	51 Sutter-----	1
4 Butte-----	4	28 Napa-----	0	52 Tehama-----	3
5 Calaveras-----	2	29 Nevada-----	3	53 Trinity-----	0
6 Colusa-----	1	30 Orange-----	0	54 Tulare-----	2
7 Contra Costa-----	2	31 Placer-----	4	55 Tuolumne-----	2
8 Del Norte-----	1	32 Plumas-----	0	56 Ventura-----	2
9 El Dorado-----	3	33 Riverside-----	4	57 Yolo-----	0
10 Fresno-----	2	34 Sacramento-----	1	58 Yuba-----	1
11 Glenn-----	0	35 San Benito-----	1		
12 Humboldt-----	3	36 San Bernardino-----	5		
13 Imperial-----	1	37 San Diego-----	3		
14 Inyo-----	1	38 San Francisco-----	0		
15 Kern-----	2	39 San Joaquin-----	3		
16 Kings-----	1	40 San Luis Obispo-----	4		
17 Lake-----	3	41 San Mateo-----	1		
18 Lassen-----	1	42 Santa Barbara-----	1		
19 Los Angeles-----	2	43 Santa Clara-----	1		
20 Madera-----	3	44 Santa Cruz-----	2		
21 Marin-----	0	45 Shasta-----	3		
22 Mariposa-----	2	46 Sierra-----	1		
23 Mendocino-----	3	47 Siskiyou-----	1		
24 Merced-----	1	48 Solano-----	3		